**Unit 8 Vocabulary**

Reconstruction (NC 573)

13th Amendment (243)

14th Amendment (244)

15th Amendment (245)

Freedmen’s Bureau (NC 570)

Jim Crow Laws (NC 571)

Ku Klux Klan (NC 571)

Impeach (1046)

Carpetbaggers (NC 569)

Scalawags (1055)

Sharecropping (1056)

**Reconstruction Guided Notes**

**Reconstruction** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

* Reconstruction -The period after the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was rebuilt.

**Destruction in the South**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were destroyed.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ destroyed.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Confederate soldiers died during the war. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ slaves were freed.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Confederate money was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_went under, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were lost.

**Presidential Reconstruction** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

**Lincoln’s 10 Percent Plan**

* Wanted to make it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for states to rejoin the Union.
* When 10% of the state’s voters swore an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the United States, the voters could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The new government would have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (13th Amendment!)
* Gave former Confederates amnesty: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Did not apply to Confederate government leaders and top military officers.

**Freedman’s Bureau**

* It was imperative to deal with the needs of freedmen, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Schools were set up to teach freedmen how to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Public schools in the south now taught \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The F.B. also helped people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between whites and blacks.

**Assassination!**

* President Lincoln had hoped for a peaceful Reconstruction but he had no time to put his plans into practice.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he was shot and killed.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ slipped up behind Lincoln and his wife while there were attending a play at Ford’s theater in Washington. He died two hours later.
* Booth was later shot after pursuers trapped him in a barn and set it on fire.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were convicted and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hanged for their parts in Lincoln’s death.

**Andrew Johnson**

* After Lincoln’s death Johnson, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, takes over as President.
* First, the 13th amendment is established to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Johnson’s Plan: Each state had to abolish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They would also be allowed to organize new governments and elect representatives to Congress.

**Review Questions**

1. Who was the first President during Reconstruction?
2. What was his plan for rebuilding the nation called?
3. Who was the second President during Reconstruction?
4. Describe the parts of his plan.

**Black Codes**

* In a series of public meetings, the committee heard testimony about black codes - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Anger at these developments led Congress to be even harsher.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took the lead and began to implement two major goals.

1. To prevent former \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from gaining control over southern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Protect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them a right to vote.

**Reconstruction Act of 1867 -** Passed by the Radical Republicans (new leaders) in congress.

1. Divide the South into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. 10 out of the 11 states would be under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Had to pass the 13, 14 (A-A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), 15 (A-A- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) amendment.
4. Must write a new Constitution before returning to the Union.
5. Anyone with ties to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Response to Radicals**

* Scalawags: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ whites who oppose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: African Americans no longer enslaved.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Northern whites who went south to start a business or purse political office.

**What happens next? . . .**

* Radicals tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_President Johnson. He escaped by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
* In time, a new president was elected: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* With his election, the “Radical Republicans” began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. With this loss, many resulted to violence.
* They created the KKK or Ku Klux Klan to scare African Americans.
* Things didn’t get better for all people in the South.
* Southern states passed laws to limit A-A from voting. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Jim Crow Laws passed, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* *Plessy vs. Ferguson*: *separate but equal.*
* Freedmen now worked as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 1877 Rutherford Hayes removes military troops from the South.

End of Reconstruction

**Homework:** In the space below, write one paragraph from the perspective of someone living in the south during reconstruction. Use information you learned today to add historical context to your writing.